ECOMASS[®] COMPOUND 1700TU96 RADIATION SHIELDING TEST RESULTS (COMPARED TO LEAD)

125 keV X-rays (10 milli-amp-sec)

| Test Apparatus | Ecomass Shielding |
|---|-------------------|
| or | Effectiveness |
| Detector | vs. Lead |
| Avg. Densitometer Readings - Exposure on Standard Radiographic Film | 92% |

⁶⁰**Co** (0.318 MeV $β^2$, 1332.5 keV γ, 1173.2 keV γ)

| Test Apparatus or Detector | Ecomass Shielding Effectiveness vs. Lead |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Gas Flow | 107% |
| HPGe | 109% |
| Victoreen (on contact) | 106% |

¹⁹⁸Au (0.962 MeV β^{-} , 411.8 keV γ)

| Test Apparatus or | Ecomass Shielding Effectiveness |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Detector | vs. Lead |
| Gas Flow | 100% |
| HPGe | 87% |
| Victoreen (on contact) | 87% |
| Ludlum 17 (with beta shield) | 85% |

¹⁸F (0.635 MeV β^+ ; 511 keV γ peak used for measurements)

| Test Apparatus or Detector | Ecomass Shielding Effectiveness vs. Lead |
|----------------------------------|--|
| HPGe | 90% |
| Victoreen (on contact) | 83% |

¹⁹²Ir (0.672 MeV β^{-} , 0.540 MeV β^{-} , 468.1 keV γ , 316.5 keV γ)

| Test Apparatus or | Ecomass Shielding Effectiveness |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Detector | vs. Lead |
| Gas Flow | 96% |
| HPGe | 91% |
| Victoreen (on contact) | 87% |
| Ludlum 9 (with beta shield) | 92% |

32 **P** (1.709 MeV β^{-})

| Test Apparatus or Detector | Ecomass Shielding Effectiveness vs. Lead |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Gas Flow | 100% |
| Victoreen (on contact) | 98% |
| Ludlum 17 (with beta shield) | 97% |

| ^{99m} Tc (0.435 MeV β ⁻ , 140.5 keV γ) | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Test Apparatus or | Ecomass Shielding Effectiveness |
| Detector | vs. Lead |
| Gas Flow | 100% |
| HPGe | 99% |
| Victoreen (on contact) | 99% |
| Ludlum 17 (without beta shield) | 100% |

| 201 Tl (167.4 keV γ | , 135.3 keV γ) |
|---------------------------------|----------------|
|---------------------------------|----------------|

| Test Apparatus or | Ecomass Shielding Effectiveness |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Detector | vs. Lead |
| Gas Flow | 100% |
| HPGe | 98% |
| Victoreen (on contact) | 99% |

| Test Apparatus | Ecomass Shielding |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| or Detector | Effectiveness vs. Lead |
| Gas Flow | 100% |
| HPGe | 100% |
| Victoreen (on contact) | 100% |
| Ludlum 9 (with beta shield) | 100% |

¹³³Xe (0.346 MeV β^{-} , 81.0 keV γ)

¹²⁹I (39.6 keV γ)

| Test Apparatus or | Ecomass Shielding Effectiveness |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Detector | vs. Lead |
| HPGe | 100% |

Tests performed at the Nuclear Science Center at Texas A&M University

- **Gas Flow Tests**: Tests performed using a gas proportional counter which is primarily sensitive to beta particles but is also sensitive to gamma radiation. Average error is $\pm 5\%$.
- **HPGe Tests**: A High Purity Germanium Detector was used for these tests. This detector is sensitive only to gamma radiation, but has a very high efficiency. Average error is $\pm 2\%$.
- **Victoreen Tests**: Tests performed using a handheld Victoreen Model 450P detector. This detector is a pressurized ion chamber and is sensitive to gamma radiation and high energy beta particles. Average error is $\pm 20\%$.
- **Ludlum Tests**: Tests performed using a handheld Ludlum Model 9 or 17 detector. These detectors are unpressurized ion chambers which are sensitive to both gamma radiation and beta particles. Ludlum detectors can be used with or without a beta shield in place. Average error is $\pm 20\%$.

Ecomass[®] Compounds are a patented line of nontoxic, high-density, composite materials. Ecomass[®] Compounds are manufactured by Technical Polymers, LLC under a world-wide licensee.

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